```
Page numbers followed by i refer to an image.

Aesop, 78
Africa, 47–48
All-China Women's Federation, 41
Americans, 75, 135, 136, 155, 157
Andersen, Hans Christian, 78
Anna Karenina (Tolstoy), 101
```

army. See People's Liberation Army aunts

books of, 101 debt owed to, 115 dinnertime with, 6 foot binding efforts, 24–25 gifts from, 43 hair of, 68–70 matchmaker hired by, 27 New Year celebrations, 99 niece's first steps, 4 residences, 4, 140

Baba (father)

suitors of, 5

ancestry, 116, 120 books and, 20–21, 78–79, 84, 100–101 cooking, 109–11 detention, 76, 111–14 education, 20, 79–80, 82, 139, 161 employment, 22, 82 with family, 43i financial debt, 115 friends, 71, 73, 114, 117 Great Leap Forward efforts, 3, 7, 13–14, 15 indomitable spirit, 121 military service, xii, 43, 80–82, 126 release of, 109, 116, 162 residences, 65-66 Baotou, 87 BBC (British Broadcasting Corporation), 160 Beijing

courtyards (*siheyuan*), xv, 3–4, 5*i*, 165 earthquake (1976), 147–48 history, xi, 34, 80, 129

layout, 32

Beijing Foreign Language Institute, 151, 153, 155-56

Beijing Railway Station, 162 Beijing Teachers' College, 157

Beijing University, 53, 79

```
Bible, 136
Blue Danube (Strauss), 83, 84
books
  on Baba's reading list, 100–101
  at Beijing Foreign Language Institute, 155–56
  Cultural Revolution restrictions, 57, 84, 123
  for literacy initiatives, 40
  private collections, 20–21, 78–79, 84, 101, 107, 134
  secret search for, 101-4, 105, 107-8
Britain, 3, 156
British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), 160
Call of the Wild, The (London), 78, 79, 101, 103
Canada, 155
Capture the Weihu Mountain (film), 105
Changsha, 116, 118
Chen, Mrs. (friends' mother), 71, 76
Chen, Teacher (teacher at Foreign Language School), 48, 57, 106–8
Chen, Uncle (friends' father), 70, 71–73
Chen Lin (friend at movie studio), 66–67, 71, 72, 73, 76–77
Chen Yi (marshal), 142
Chen Yun (friend at movie studio), 66, 67, 70–72, 76–77
Chiang Kai-shek, xii
China
  arable land, 87
  diplomatic relations, 42, 157
  famine (1959-1961), xii, 16
  feudal era, 118-19
  foreigners' perceptions of, 163
  foreign students in, 127, 134
  hero worship in, 142–43, 147
  literacy initiatives, 40
  political system foundings, xi, xii, 29, 53
Chinese Civil War, xii, 34, 74, 112
Chinese Memorial Day (Qing Ming), 146–47
Chinese New Year, 98–99, 101, 111, 112, 113–14
Churchill, Winston, 156
Cohen, Miss (teacher at Foreign Language School), 48, 57
colleges. See universities and colleges
Commercial Press, 133, 136
Communist Party
  literacy initiatives, 40
  loyalty displays, 74, 76, 124–26
  Red Guards' devotion to, 54
  teacher criticism by, 123
  in wars, xii, 34
  See also Gang of Four; Mao Zedong
countryside reeducation initiatives, 86, 96
courtyards (siheyuan), xv, 3–4, 5i, 165
```

Cultural Revolution class suspensions, 53, 58, 102, 122, 123 countryside reeducation initiatives, 86, 96 fashion restrictions, 68 impact of, xiii, 99-100 leader killings, 142 origins of, xiii, 142 universities and, 53, 151, 156 Western culture restrictions, 57, 84, 102, 123 See also Gang of Four; Red Guards Da Jiu (oldest maternal uncle), 8, 9, 10, 11, 31, 99 Daughter's Canon, A (book), 26 dazibao (large-character posters), 53, 55, 56–57, 126 Declaration of Independence (United States), 155 Dickens, Charles, 134, 136 dictionaries, 136, 137, 153 Di Di (brother) books and, 78–79, 100–101, 103–4 dazibao poster destruction, 63 employment, 126, 147 with family, 43ifamine experiences, 16–17 Great Leap Forward efforts, 13, 14–15 higher education, 126, 162 New Year celebrations, 98 playtime for, 5–6, 12, 23, 66–67, 114 Red Guard encounters, 64–65 drought and famine, xii, 16 earthquake (1976), 147-48 educators American scholarships offered by, 157–58 criticism of, 55, 56-57, 123 from foreign countries, 48, 155, 157 lessons of, 48–49, 155 as mandatory career, 122, 124, 127, 156 political pressures on, 148–50, 158–59, 161 punishments for, 57, 59-60, 63-64, 93-94 student relationships, 106–8, 122 of teachers-to-be, 124-25 Zhou Enlai commemorations by, 143–46 English language Cultural Revolution restrictions, 102 Mr. Hu and, 132–33, 136, 137, 153 in schools, 48, 134, 151–52, 160

fairy tales / folk tales, 48–49, 57, 78, 97, 106–7, 118 famine (Great Chinese Famine), xii, 16–20

```
fashion, 68
Feng, Teacher (teacher at teacher training school), 124–26
films, 66, 105
foot binding, 23, 24–25, 29
Forbidden City, 32
Foreign Language Institute (Beijing), 151, 153, 155–56
Foreign Language School
  breakdown of order, 57–60
  daily routine, 47–49, 52–53
  history, 42, 44, 122
  Red Guards in, 54–57, 59–60
  school year commencement, 44-46
  stable of, 49–50
  university attendance, 42, 155
Founding Fathers (United States), 155
four evils (sihai), 13
Four Seasons (Vivaldi), 84
Fragrant Hill, 59
Gang of Four, 123, 148, 149
Gate of Heavenly Peace, 53
Gettysburg Address, 155
Gorky, Maxim, 123
Great Chinese Famine, xii, 16–20
Great Leap Forward, xii, 3, 7–11, 13–15, 16
Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution. See Cultural Revolution
Gu, Uncle (father's friend), 101
Guangzhou, 162, 163
hairstyles, 68–70
Han (kingdom), 118
He, Mrs. (father's friend), 115
He, Uncle (father's friend), 101, 114–15
headmaster, deputy (Foreign Language School), 46-47, 59-60
headmistress (International School), 143, 145, 148, 149–50
Heilongjiang Province, 86
He Long (marshal), 142
Hemingway, Ernest, 134
hero worship, 142–43, 147
Hong (colleague), 143, 144, 145, 148, 153–54
Hong Kong, 158, 162, 163–64
Hu, Mrs. (tutor's wife), 133, 134, 136
Hu, Mr. (tutor)
  career, 132, 135-36
  English language and, 132–33, 136, 137, 153
  musical talents, 135-36, 138
  residences, 133-34, 136
  taiji (tai chi) exercises, 132
  as tutor, 134, 135, 138–39, 156
```

```
Hua (classmate at Beijing Foreign Language Institute), 155, 158, 159, 160–61
Huabei Union College, 80
Hunan Mummy (Xin Zhui), 116-21
Hunan Province, 116
Hunan Provincial Museum, 120-21
Inner Mongolia, 86, 87, 90-93, 94-95
insects, plague of, xii, 16
International School, 127, 128, 129, 134, 152
iron and steel production, 7–11
Japanese invasion, xi–xii, 34, 57, 79, 112
Jin (classmate at Beijing Foreign Language Institute), 159, 161
Kee, Justin (professor at Beijing Teachers' College), 157–58
King Lear (Shakespeare), 102–3
Kuomintang (Nationalists), xii, 34, 74, 112
labor camps, 99, 100, 111–14
Lan (schoolmate at Foreign Language School), 44–45, 55, 56, 60
Lao Lao (maternal grandmother)
  in All-China Women's Federation, 41
  animals of, 6, 17, 18
  appearance, 22, 23i, 40i, 162
  birth, xii-xiii, 24
  care for paralyzed husband, 34, 39
  childhood, xi, 24–27
  cooking, 16-18, 30, 98, 154
  courtyard of, xv, 3-4, 31-33, 39, 165
  dazibao poster for, 62, 63
  education, 22-23, 26-27, 40-41
  famine experiences, 16–19
  feet of, 23, 24–25, 29
  financial debt, 39
  first son of, 31
  Great Leap Forward efforts, 7
  house ransacking, 83–85
  kitchenware of, 9-10, 11
  in-laws and, 30–31
  locket of, 163
  marriage, 27–29
  New Year celebrations, 98-99
  sewing of, 43
  as surrogate mother, 19, 22, 39
Lao Ye (maternal grandfather)
  arrest, 38
  career, 28, 35–39
  courtyard of, xv, 3-4, 31-33, 39, 165
  death, 62
```

```
with family, 23i
  as family head, 28
  famine experiences, 16–17
  financial debt, 38–39
  marriage, 29
  paralysis, 34, 39
  sweetheart of, 29, 30
Lee (cousin)
  appearance, 87
  health issues, 86
  lifestyle descriptions, 90–93
  as Red Guard, 93-94
  residence, 86, 91
  as student, 89, 95
  sweetheart of, 96–97
Legend of the Red Lantern (film), 105
Lenin, Vladimir, 123
Li, Uncle (father's friend), 117–20
Liangzhu (song), 97
Li Cang (marquis), 118
Li Moying (author)
  ancestry, 116, 120
  animals and, 6, 17, 18, 49–53, 128
  books and, 78–79, 84, 101–4, 105, 107–8, 123, 134, 155–56
  caregivers, 22
  as child, 10i, 43i
  coming of age, 42, 115
  departure from China, 161-64
  employment, 127, 128, 134, 143–46, 148–50
  English language education, 48, 102, 134, 151–52, 160
  extended family relationship, 6, 19–20
  famine experiences, 16–20
  Great Leap Forward efforts, 7–11, 13, 14–15
  hair of, 68, 69–70
  house of, xv, 4–6, 83–85, 165
  as infant, 23i
  New Year celebrations, 98–99
  playtime for, 5–6, 12, 23, 61, 66–67, 114, 160
  Red Guard encounters, 54–56, 57, 59–60, 61, 63, 64–65, 73
  Ritan (Temple of the Sun) visits, 129–32, 139
  schooling, 42–49, 88, 122–27, 151–53, 154–59, 161
  trauma suffered by, 42, 59, 60–61, 74–76, 128, 140–41, 149–50
  writing of, 135, 138, 139
Lin, Aunt (maternal aunt), 115
Lin, Uncle (maternal uncle), 19
Lin Biao (marshal), 142
Lincoln, Abraham, 155
Ling (best friend's sister), 55–56, 83, 86–87
Li Ping (headmaster at Foreign Language School), 55, 57. 46. 42, 59. 128
```

```
literacy initiatives, 40
literature. See books
Little Red Book, 102, 142
Little Red Riding Hood, 48–49, 107
Liu, Aunt (neighbor at courtyard home), 101
Liu, Uncle (neighbor at courtyard home), 8, 65
Liu Shaoqi, 142
London, Jack, 78, 79, 101, 103
Lu, Uncle (father's friend), 100, 112–14
Lugouqiao (Marco Polo Bridge), xi-xii
Luohu Bridge, 164
Mama (mother)
  appearance, 43i, 48
  career, 22, 62, 138
  military service, 64, 126
  phonograph records of, 83
  Red Guard encounters, 63–64
  second spring of, 162
Mao's Little Red Book, 102, 142
Mao Zedong
  countryside reeducation initiatives, 86, 96
  death, 140
  images of, 45, 76, 106, 124
  People's Liberation Army endorsement, 124
  political goals, xii-xiii
  Red Guards endorsement, 53–54, 56
  rise to power, xii, 53
  See also Communist Party
Marco Polo Bridge (Lugouqiao), xii
marshals, 140, 142
matchmakers, 27-29, 90
Mei (schoolmate at teacher training school), 124–26
Melville, Herman, 134
Memorial Day, Chinese (Qing Ming), 146–47
military. See People's Liberation Army
Ming (friend at courtyard home), 6, 17–18, 85
Mongolia, Outer, 142
Monument to the People's Heroes, 144
Moscow Restaurant, 153
movies, 66, 105
music, 26-27, 54, 83-84, 96-97, 135-36, 138
Nationalists (Kuomintang), xii, 34, 74, 112
New Year, Chinese, 98–99, 101, 111, 112, 113–14
New Zealand, 155
Ning (classmate at Beijing Foreign Language Institute), 157, 159
```

Outer Mongolia, 142

7

Oxford English Dictionary, The, 153

```
Peiping. See Beijing
Peng (cousin's sweetheart), 96–97
People's Daily, 15
People's Liberation Army
  detentions by, 70, 72, 76, 111-14
  education, 80
  entry barriers, 126
  house ransackings by, 83–84
  lifestyle descriptions, 104–5
  Mao Zedong's support for, 124
  movie studio of, 66
People's Republic of China. See China
Philadelphia, PA, 158
Police Bureau, 143, 149, 160
polygamy, 31
professors. See educators
Purple Cloud (filly at Foreign Language School), 52, 128
Pu Yi, xi
Qing Ming (Chinese Memorial Day), 146-47
radio, 160
reading. See books
Red Detachment of Women, The (film), 105
Red Guards
  beatings, 57, 59-60, 93-94
  dazibao posters, 55, 56–57, 62
  detentions by, 56, 63-64, 82-83
  formation of, 53–54
  haircuts by, 69
  Mao Zedong's support for, 53-54, 56
  song of, 54
  See also Cultural Revolution; students
Red Sun Middle School, 62, 64
Republic of China. See China
Ritan (Temple of the Sun), 129-32, 139, 141, 143
Romeo and Juliet (Shakespeare), 97
scholarships, American, 157–58
Second World War. See World War II (War of Resistance)
Shakespeare, William
  Cultural Revolution restrictions, 123
  King Lear, 102–3
  owners of books by, 101, 134, 136, 156
  Romeo and Juliet, 97
Shanxi, 99, 112
sihai (four evils), 13
```

```
siheyuan (courtyards), xv, 3–4, 5i, 165
Snow White, 118
Song, Aunt (neighbor at movie studio), 68–70
Soviets, 75, 123
sparrow eradication, 13–15, 16
steel and iron production, 7–11
Strauss, Johann, II, 83
students
  American scholarships for, 157–58
  from foreign countries, 127, 134
  lifestyle descriptions, 44–47, 49–53, 160
  military training of, 88
  studies of, 48–49, 123, 155–56
  teachers-to-be as, 122–27
  teaching as mandatory career for, 122, 124, 127, 156
  See also Red Guards
Su, Professor (professor at Beijing Foreign Language Institute), 158, 159
Swarthmore College, 158
taiji (tai chi), 132
Tan (colleague), 144–45, 148–49
Tang, Mrs. (neighbor at movie studio), 73–74, 76
Tang, Uncle (neighbor at movie studio), 73–75
Tangshan, 147
teachers. See educators
Temple of the Moon (Yuetan), 130
Temple of the Sun (Ritan), 129–32, 139, 141, 143
Tiananmen Square, 53, 128, 144, 146–47
Tolstoy, Leo, 101
Tsinghua University, 53
Twain, Mark
  characters of, 103, 105-6
  Cultural Revolution restrictions, 123
  owners of books by, 78, 101, 107, 134
uncles
  Baba's reading list and, 100, 101
  birth, 31
  courtyard furnace activities, 8–9, 10–11
  dinnertime with, 6
  at Foreign Language School, 50-52, 128
  furniture gifted by, 5
  Hunan Mummy and, 117–20
  imprisonment of, 112–15
  at movie studio, 70, 71–75
  New Year celebrations, 99, 112, 113–14
  niece's first steps, 4
  as orphans, 19, 39
  Red Guard encounters, 65
```

residences, 4, 70
United States, 155, 161, 165
universities and colleges
admissions, 53, 126, 151–53, 154
American scholarships, 157–58
faculty shortage, 156
foreign professors, 155, 157
leisure activities, 160
literature studied in, 155–56

Vietnam, 157 Vivaldi, Antonio, 83 Voice of America, 160

Wang, Uncle (handyman at Foreign Language School), 50–52, 128
Wen (best friend)
books and, 105–6
father's detention, 56, 58, 82–83, 106
at Foreign Language School, 46, 49–52, 55–56
military service, 104–5, 124, 162
World War II (War of Resistance)
Baba's service in, xii, 43, 80–81, 112
Communist-Nationalist alliance, xii, 34
national memory, 88, 112
traitors, 57

Xiang River, 118 Xin Zhui (Hunan Mummy), 117–20 Xu, Professor (professor at Beijing Foreign Language Institute), 159

Ye Ye (paternal grandfather), 79 Yi Yi (youngest maternal aunt), 43, 99, 140 Yuetan (Temple of the Moon), 130

writing, 106-7, 135, 138, 139

Zhou Enlai, 140, 141, 142–43, 144, 145–47 Zhu, Grandma (matchmaker), 27–29 Zhu De (marshal), 140 Zu Ye (great-grandfather), 24, 25–27